



הטכניון
מכון טכנולוגי
לישראל

Pandas

ספרייה לניהול טבלאות – Data Frames

ייבוא הספרייה לסביבת העבודה



```
import pandas as pd
```



קריאת טבלה מקובץ CSV

```
df = pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/arielb30/datasets/main/Iris.csv')  
df
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|-----|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 0 | 1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 1 | 2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 2 | 3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 3 | 4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 4 | 5 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 145 | 146 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 146 | 147 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.9 | Iris-virginica |
| 147 | 148 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 148 | 149 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 149 | 150 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |

150 rows x 6 columns



הצגת ראש הטבלה - `df.head()`

```
df.head()
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|---|----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| 0 | 1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 1 | 2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 2 | 3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 3 | 4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 4 | 5 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |

הצגת מידע על העמודות - df.info()

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149  
Data columns (total 6 columns):  
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ---  
0   Id              150 non-null   int64  
1   SepalLengthCm  150 non-null   float64  
2   SepalWidthCm   150 non-null   float64  
3   PetalLengthCm  150 non-null   float64  
4   PetalWidthCm   150 non-null   float64  
5   Species         150 non-null   object  
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(1)  
memory usage: 7.2+ KB
```



סטטיסטיקה תיאורית

```
df.describe()
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm |
|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| count | 150.000000 | 150.000000 | 150.000000 | 150.000000 | 150.000000 |
| mean | 75.500000 | 5.843333 | 3.054000 | 3.758667 | 1.198667 |
| std | 43.445368 | 0.828066 | 0.433594 | 1.764420 | 0.763161 |
| min | 1.000000 | 4.300000 | 2.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.100000 |
| 25% | 38.250000 | 5.100000 | 2.800000 | 1.600000 | 0.300000 |
| 50% | 75.500000 | 5.800000 | 3.000000 | 4.350000 | 1.300000 |
| 75% | 112.750000 | 6.400000 | 3.300000 | 5.100000 | 1.800000 |
| max | 150.000000 | 7.900000 | 4.400000 | 6.900000 | 2.500000 |



הצגת ערכים ייחודיים ומספרם

```
df['Species'].unique() 
```

```
array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica'], dtype=object)
```

```
df['Species'].nunique()
```

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הצגת שמות העמודות - `df.columns`

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Id', 'SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm',  
      'Species'],  
      dtype='object')
```

בחירת עמודה - df[col] או df[[col]]

df[[col]]: אפשרות ב': Pandas Dataframe

```
df[['SepalLengthCm']]
```

| | SepalLengthCm |
|-----|---------------|
| 0 | 5.1 |
| 1 | 4.9 |
| 2 | 4.7 |
| 3 | 4.6 |
| 4 | 5.0 |
| ... | ... |
| 145 | 6.7 |
| 146 | 6.3 |
| 147 | 6.5 |
| 148 | 6.2 |
| 149 | 5.9 |

150 rows x 1 columns

df[col]: אפשרות א': Pandas Series

```
df['SepalLengthCm']
```

```
0    5.1
1    4.9
2    4.7
3    4.6
4    5.0
...
145  6.7
146  6.3
147  6.5
148  6.2
149  5.9
```

Name: SepalLengthCm, Length: 150, dtype: float64



בחירת עמודות df[[cols]]

```
df[['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm']]
```

| | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm |
|-----|---------------|--------------|
| 0 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| 1 | 4.9 | 3.0 |
| 2 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| 3 | 4.6 | 3.1 |
| 4 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| ... | ... | ... |
| 145 | 6.7 | 3.0 |
| 146 | 6.3 | 2.5 |
| 147 | 6.5 | 3.0 |
| 148 | 6.2 | 3.4 |
| 149 | 5.9 | 3.0 |

150 rows × 2 columns



בחירת שורות לפי אינדקס `df[from:to]`

```
df[0:10]
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|---|----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| 0 | 1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 1 | 2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 2 | 3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 3 | 4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 4 | 5 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 5 | 6 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | Iris-setosa |
| 6 | 7 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | Iris-setosa |
| 7 | 8 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 8 | 9 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 9 | 10 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | Iris-setosa |



בחירת שורות באמצעות תנאי

```
df['Species']=='Iris-virginica'
```

```
0      False
1      False
2      False
3      False
4      False
...
145     True
146     True
147     True
148     True
149     True
Name: Species, Length: 150, dtype: bool
```

```
df[df['Species']=='Iris-virginica'] # boolean indexing
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|-----|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 100 | 101 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 2.5 | Iris-virginica |
| 101 | 102 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 | Iris-virginica |
| 102 | 103 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 2.1 | Iris-virginica |
| 103 | 104 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |
| 104 | 105 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 2.2 | Iris-virginica |
| 105 | 106 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 2.1 | Iris-virginica |
| 106 | 107 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1.7 | Iris-virginica |
| 107 | 108 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |
| 108 | 109 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |
| 109 | 110 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 2.5 | Iris-virginica |



בחירת שורות באמצעות תנאי (2)

```
df[df['PetalLengthCm']>6]
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|-----|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 105 | 106 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 2.1 | Iris-virginica |
| 107 | 108 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |
| 109 | 110 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 2.5 | Iris-virginica |
| 117 | 118 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 2.2 | Iris-virginica |
| 118 | 119 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 122 | 123 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 130 | 131 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 1.9 | Iris-virginica |
| 131 | 132 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 135 | 136 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |



בחירת שורות באמצעות תנאי מורכב

```
df[(df['Species']=='Iris-virginica') & (df['PetalLengthCm']>6)]
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|------------|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 105 | 106 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 2.1 | Iris-virginica |
| 107 | 108 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |
| 109 | 110 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 2.5 | Iris-virginica |
| 117 | 118 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 2.2 | Iris-virginica |
| 118 | 119 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 122 | 123 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 130 | 131 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 1.9 | Iris-virginica |
| 131 | 132 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 135 | 136 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |



מיון

```
df.sort_values(by='PetalLengthCm')
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|------------|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 22 | 23 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 13 | 14 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | Iris-setosa |
| 14 | 15 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 35 | 36 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 36 | 37 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 131 | 132 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 105 | 106 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 2.1 | Iris-virginica |
| 117 | 118 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 2.2 | Iris-virginica |
| 122 | 123 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 118 | 119 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |

150 rows x 6 columns



מחיקת עמודות

```
df.drop('Id',axis=1,inplace=False)  
df
```

| | Id | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|-----|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 0 | 1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 1 | 2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 2 | 3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 3 | 4 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 4 | 5 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 145 | 146 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 146 | 147 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.9 | Iris-virginica |
| 147 | 148 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 148 | 149 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 149 | 150 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |

150 rows × 6 columns

```
df.drop(['Id'],axis=1,inplace=True)  
df
```

| | SepalLengthCm | SepalWidthCm | PetalLengthCm | PetalWidthCm | Species |
|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 1 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 2 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 3 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| 4 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Iris-setosa |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 145 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 146 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.9 | Iris-virginica |
| 147 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.0 | Iris-virginica |
| 148 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 2.3 | Iris-virginica |
| 149 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | Iris-virginica |

150 rows × 5 columns

מחיקת ערכים חסרים

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
species      0  
island       0  
bill_length_mm  2  
bill_depth_mm  2  
flipper_length_mm  2  
body_mass_g  2  
sex          11  
dtype: int64
```

```
df.dropna(inplace = True)  
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
species      0  
island       0  
bill_length_mm  0  
bill_depth_mm  0  
flipper_length_mm  0  
body_mass_g  0  
sex          0  
dtype: int64
```

הערה: פקודה זו נבצע על Penguin Dataset כי שם יש ערכים חסרים

תרגיל 1 בקבוצות

- יש לתרגל את הפקודות במצגת על המחברת הבאה
- [Penguin Dataset](#)
- כדי לבצע בה שינויים ולשמור את השינויים, יש לפתוח את המחברת ולבצע לה העתק אליכם File, Save copy in drive

תרגילים מתקדמים

יש לצפות בסרטוני הסבר ומחברות:

[Pandas videos](#)

[Pandas Notebook 1](#)

[Pandas Notebook 2](#)

[Pandas Notebook 3](#)

[Pandas Exercise 1](#)

[Pandas Exercise 2](#)

לאחר מכן יש לפתור את שתי מחברות התרגילים:



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שאלות?